

The Digital Screenline: Economy of Force in Campaign Civil Reconnaissance

Wayne Culbreth

In the multifaceted landscape of military campaigns, the capacity to efficiently assimilate, evaluate, and respond to extensive data sets holds critical importance. The proposed "Digital Screenline" allows Civil Affairs operators to efficiently gather critical civil information remotely and optimize resources. The increasing integration of artificial intelligence (AI) in this domain, especially with the rise of adversarial AI in disinformation and cyber-attacks, brings both challenges and opportunities. Using AI to augment CA reconnaissance enables the processing of vast open-source data sets rapidly, deepening situational awareness and response accuracy.

This paper presents the "Digital Screenline," a novel methodology that employs AI to conduct nuanced open-source analysis. It utilizes Large Language Models with Retrieval Augmented Generation to glean information from various digital channels with lower manpower requirements. These AI-driven tools are proficient at interpreting complex data, identifying trends, and generating hypotheses, hence providing Civil Affairs teams with critical insights to guide their engagements with local populations.

Traditional methods of data analysis and interaction with local environments often lack in capturing real-time sentiment and emerging influencers. The Digital Screenline strategy addresses these shortcomings by using AI to process open-source data and aid Civil Affairs operations in achieving a comprehensive perspective of their operating landscape. It aims to increase the effectiveness of Civil Affairs by supplementing human expertise with computational power.

The architecture of the Digital Screenline is designed to efficiently scale and handle open-source data, ensuring data integrity, authenticity, and broad linguistic understanding. The system's proof of concept shows a powerful user interface that allows iterative querying, maintaining conversation context, and providing timely and detailed insights.

However, deploying AI tools like the Digital Screenline is not without challenges. Concerns include managing the scalability and complexity of user interfaces, ensuring ethical data collection, and maintaining the accuracy of AI analyses, especially in wartime settings. To overcome these, the paper recommends a phased development and deployment strategy, training for the Civil Affairs community, and a continuous feedback loop for system improvements.

The successful implementation of the Digital Screenline promises to significantly advance the Civil Affairs' capability in military operations by offering a more profound and real-time understanding of the human terrain. It consolidates the role AI can play in transforming civil reconnaissance, projecting an effective economy of force paradigm for future campaigns.